



## Figure of merit analysis for different monometallic configurations and graphene layers on fiber-based SPR sensors

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### Abstract:

This work presents an analysis of different possible combinations of a monometallic layer (Au or Ag) with N-layers graphene coating for multimode-fiber based SPR sensors. We know that Au and Ag for plasmonic sensors present high sensitivities (S) and good Figure of merit (FoM) values (S/FWHM), some previous results show its advantages and applications (Shushama, et al., 2017, Gupta, et al., 2019). These sensors can be modeled using the multilayer reflection approach (transmission and reflection matrices or Fresnel matrices) with good agreement with experimental results (Mishra, et al., 2015). We have developed a numerical code able to assess the most efficient combination for N-sensors, in cascade configuration using different types of multimode fibers. Each sensor must exhibit a distinctive resonance frequency. We set two restrictions in order to get efficient cascade configurations: first, the FWHMs related to two consecutive resonance frequencies must be narrow enough to avoid resonance interference and second, the resonance's dips have to be greater than 1dB so that can be clearly detected. As a result, we present the case of three sensors in cascade configuration: with silver and single-layer graphene, gold with no graphene layer and gold with four-layer graphene, which presents the higher potential of sensitivity, FoM and multiplexing sensing using a 105/125um (NA 0.10) multimode fiber.

### Biography:

Jorge R. Fernández is a Telecom Engineer and obtained his MSc in Electrical Engineering at University of Campinas (UNICAMP-Brazil). Currently, he is pursuing his



PhD on photonic design and sensors. He has published on topics related to coverage estimations from TV services, optical coupling measurements and fabrication tests. His research interests focus on Plasmonic design, fiber-based biosensors and new materials for sensing and telecom applications.

### Recent Publications:

1. Shushama, Kamrun Nahar, et al. "Graphene coated fiber optic surface plasmon resonance biosensor for the DNA hybridization detection: Simulation analysis." *Optics Communications* 383 (2017): 186-190.
2. Gupta, Banshi D., Anisha Pathak, and Vivek Semwal. "Carbon-based nanomaterials for plasmonic sensors: A Review." *Sensors* 19.16 (2019): 3536.
3. Mishra, Akhilesh K., Satyendra K. Mishra, and Banshi D. Gupta. "SPR based fiber optic sensor for refractive index sensing with enhanced detection accuracy and figure of merit in visible region." *Optics Communications* 344 (2015): 86-91.

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